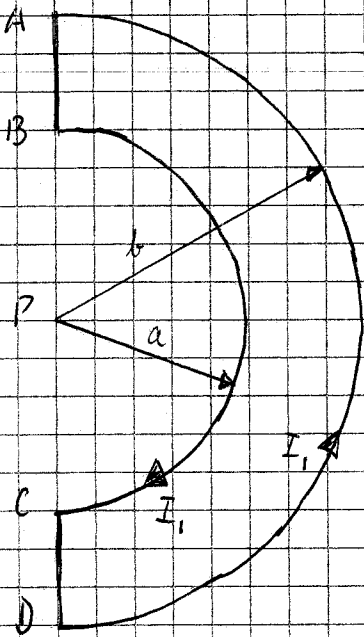


Oppgave 1.

1



a) Biot Savart:

$$d\vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 I d\vec{l} \times \hat{r}}{4\pi r^2}$$

\hat{r} = enhetsvektor

$$dB = \frac{\mu_0 I dl}{4\pi r^2}$$

Vi integrerer over en halvsirkel.

r er konstant

$$\Rightarrow B = \frac{\mu_0 I \cdot \pi \cdot r}{4\pi r^2} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4r}$$

$$\Rightarrow B_1 = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4} \left(\frac{1}{a} - \frac{1}{b} \right)$$

Retningen blir inn i papirplanet.

b) $B_2 = \frac{\mu_0 I_2}{2\pi r}$

Generelt for strømførende trådstykker dl i magnetfelt B :

$$d\vec{F} = I \cdot d\vec{l} \times \vec{B}$$
 Vi innser at

på AB er kraften rettet inn i planet

på CD er kraften rettet ut av planet

på halvsirklene virker ingen kraft.

c) $d\vec{F} = I d\vec{l} \times \vec{B}_2 \Rightarrow dF = I \cdot dl \cdot B_2 = I \cdot dl \cdot \frac{\mu_0 I_2}{2\pi r}$

Dreiemoment på elementet AB: $d\vec{\tau}_{AB} = r \cdot dF = r \cdot I \cdot dl \cdot \frac{\mu_0 I_2}{2\pi r}$

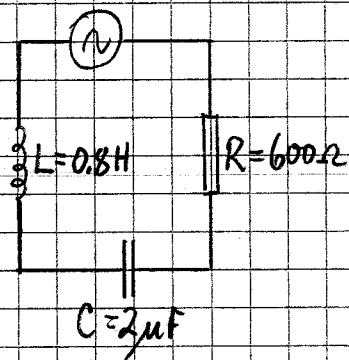
$$d\vec{\tau}_{AB} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi} dl \Rightarrow \vec{\tau}_{AB} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{2\pi} (b-a)$$

Tilsvarende på CD

$$\text{Til sammen: } \vec{\tau} = \vec{\tau}_{AB} + \vec{\tau}_{CD} = \frac{\mu_0 I_1 I_2}{\pi} (b-a)$$

d)

(2)



$$\langle V \rangle = 230 \text{ V} \Rightarrow V_0 = \langle V \rangle \cdot \sqrt{2} = 230 \cdot \sqrt{2} \text{ V} = 325,3 \text{ V}$$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{\omega C} = \frac{1}{2\pi f C} = \frac{1}{2\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-6}} \Omega = 1591,5 \Omega$$

$$X_L = \omega L = 2\pi f L = 2\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0,8 \Omega = 251,3 \Omega$$

$$Z = \sqrt{(X_L - X_C)^2 + R^2} = \sqrt{(1591,5 - 251,3)^2 + 600^2} \Omega$$

$$Z = 1468,4 \Omega$$

$$I_{\max} = \frac{V_0}{Z} = \frac{325,3}{1468,4} \text{ A} = 0,2215 \text{ A} = \underline{0,22 \text{ A}}$$

$$V_{R \max} = I_{\max} \cdot R = 0,2215 \cdot 600 \text{ V} = 132,9 \text{ V} = \underline{133 \text{ V}}$$

$$V_{C \max} = I_{\max} \cdot X_C = 0,2215 \cdot 1591,5 \text{ V} = \underline{353 \text{ V}}$$

$$V_{L \max} = I_{\max} \cdot X_L = 0,2215 \cdot 251,3 \text{ V} = \underline{56 \text{ V}}$$

e) Resonans: $X_C = X_L \Rightarrow \omega L = \frac{1}{\omega C} \Rightarrow \omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}} = \omega_0$

$$f_0 = \frac{\omega_0}{2\pi} = \frac{1}{2\pi \sqrt{LC}} = \frac{1}{2\pi \sqrt{0,8 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-6}}} \text{ Hz} = \underline{125,8 \text{ Hz}}$$

Ved resonans er $Z = R$ og $I_{\max} = \frac{V_0}{R}$. For at reducere strømmen til halvdelen, må $Z = 2R$

$$\Rightarrow (\omega L - \frac{1}{\omega C})^2 + R^2 = (2R)^2$$

$$\omega^4 L^2 C^2 - (2LC + 3R^2 C^2) \omega^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{2LC + 3R^2 C^2 \pm \sqrt{4L^2 C^2 + 9R^4 C^4 + 12LCR^2 C^3 - 4L^2 C^2}}{2L^2 C^2}$$

$$= \frac{2LC + 3R^2 C^2 \pm \sqrt{9R^4 C^4 + 12LCR^2 C^3}}{2L^2 C^2}$$

$$= \frac{2 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 2 \cdot 10^{-6} + 3 \cdot 600^2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-12} \pm \sqrt{9 \cdot 600^4 \cdot 16 \cdot 10^{-24} + 12 \cdot 0,8 \cdot 600^2 \cdot 8 \cdot 10^{-18}}}{2 \cdot 0,8^2 \cdot 4 \cdot 10^{-12}}$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{7,52 \pm 6,805}{5,12} \cdot 10^6 \Rightarrow \omega_1 = 1,67 \cdot 10^3 \quad \omega_2 = 3,74 \cdot 10^2$$

$$f = \frac{\omega}{2\pi} \Rightarrow f_1 = \underline{266 \text{ Hz}} \quad f_2 = \underline{59,5 \text{ Hz}}$$